

# Jesus of Nazareth

September 11, 02 BC to May 15, 33 AD

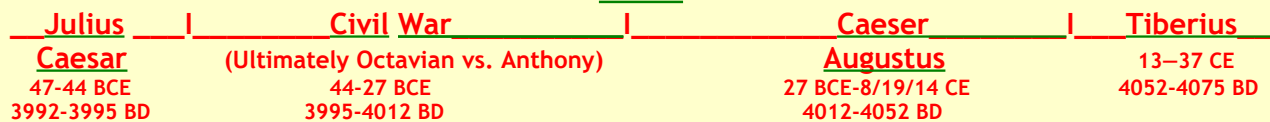
## Contemporaries and Intertwined Events

BD Biblical Dates, starting with creation of man as year one. (Martin Anstey's Dates)  
 BCE/CE Standard Ptolemaic Dates, more commonly listed as BC/AD.

### The World into which Jesus was Born

(Click on the item or [hyperlink](#) for information.)

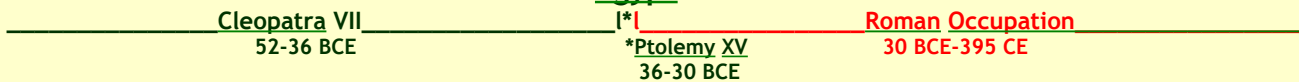
#### ROME



#### SYRIA



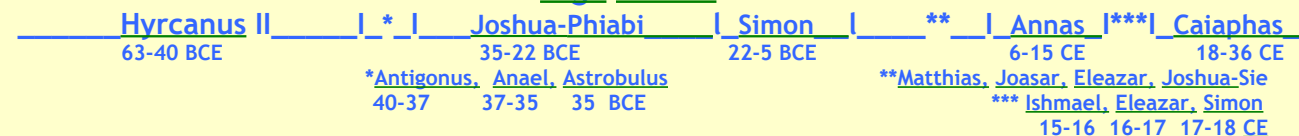
#### Egypt



#### Judea—Galilee



#### High Priests



Date	Events	Text (if applicable) Source or Rationale (if contested)
	The <u>Pre-Incarnate Messiah</u>	<u>Mark 1:1; John 1:1-5, 10-14</u>
Mar 15, 44 BC	<u>Julius Caesar</u> assassinated in the Roman Senate; killed when declared dictator for life by republican conspirators, civil war erupts	
44 BC	<u>Marc Antony</u> , Lepidus, and Octavian join forces against Brutus and Cassius	
43 BC	<u>Octavian</u> receives rank of Senator with expanded military command	
42 BC	Battle of Philippi: <u>Octavian</u> and <u>Marc Antony</u> vanquish Brutus and Cassius <u>Octavian</u> , <u>Anthony</u> , and Lepidus jointly rule as the Second Triumvirate	
40 BC	<u>Parthians</u> take Jerusalem, slay <u>Phasael</u> and crown <u>Antigonus ben Aristobulus</u> <u>Herod</u> escapes to <u>Rome</u> and is crowned by the Senate as King of Judea	
38 BC	<u>Marc Anthony</u> returns to Egypt	
37 BC	<u>Herod</u> takes Jerusalem; <u>Antigonus</u> sent to <u>Anthony</u> and beheaded. <u>Anael</u> appointed High Priest upon <u>Herod's</u> capture of Jerusalem	
	<u>Octavian</u> receives 10-year commission as military commander over the military provinces	
36 BC	<u>Octavian</u> , <u>Antony</u> , and Lepidus divide the empire between them.	
35 BC	<u>Aristobulus</u> appointed High Priest and puppet king by the <u>Parthians</u>	
32 BC	<u>Octavian</u> receives oath of allegiance from Italy and Western provinces	
31 BC	Battle of Actium; <u>Anthony</u> and <u>Cleopatra</u> defeated by <u>Octavian</u> <u>Octavian</u> defeats Egypt. <u>Anthony</u> and <u>Cleopatra</u> commit suicide. With the defeat of Egypt, Octavian became virtual ruler of the world.	
21 BC	<u>Herod</u> rebuilds Samaria and calls it Sebaste <u>Simon ben Beothus</u> appointed High Priest	
17 BC	<u>Herod</u> begins to build Caesarea	
6 BC	Judea annexed by Rome	
Sept 11, 2 BC	<u>Birth of Jesus</u> , the Messiah of Israel and Savior of the World	

Next Period